



CUP SET 4

Questions set by: OQL USA Editorial Team Edited by: Rose Curtin

For use in: Two weeks beginning Tuesday, August 27, 2024

Correct as of: Monday, August 26, 2024

Please note: There must be a winner of this match. Should the game end in a tie after round 8 then teams should play round 9 and enter the scores as normal on the scorer. Should the game still be tied at the end of round 9 please play the Nearest the Bull tiebreaker and then email results of the NTB tiebreaker to Info@onlinequizleague.com .

Rule change: For questions that ask for the name of a sports team, TEAM NAME IS REQUIRED. If someone gives only a city, even if that city is incorrect, please say “I need a team name, please” to prompt them. Do not use the word “prompt”.

Reader Guidance:

https://docs.google.com/document/d/1B_BWPd8yq_4RazhuyKi2Yu71knEIASuSRlgyY_6r59w/edit?usp=sharing

Round 1

<p>1a</p>	<p>Which musician wrote hit songs for The Bangles, Chaka Khan, Sheila E, and more? His own number ones include "When Doves Cry" and the Batman movie's "Batdance". We need his name, not the unpronounceable symbol he briefly and controversially used instead.</p>	<p><u>PRINCE Rogers Nelson</u> or <u>Prince Rogers NELSON</u></p>
<p>1b</p>	<p>What writer is generally considered to be one of the biggest snubs for the Nobel Prize for Literature? Among his best-known works are the novels "War and Peace" and "Anna Karenina".</p>	<p>Leo <u>TOLSTOY</u></p>
<p>2a</p>	<p>What philosopher of language developed four maxims of conversation as well as the cooperative principle to describe how people communicate together? This philosopher coined the term "implicature" for something suggested but not directly stated in a conversation.</p>	<p>Paul <u>GRICE</u></p>
<p>2b</p>	<p>Simone Biles notably landed a high-difficulty double pike from a family of vault takeoffs named after which Soviet gymnast and 1983 world championship all-around gold medalist?</p>	<p>Natalia <u>YURCHENKO</u></p>
<p>3a</p>	<p>On May 19, 2024, what President of Iran died in a helicopter crash outside of a small village in the northwest of his country?</p>	<p>Sayyid Ebrahim <u>RAISI</u> [Rah-EE-see] or Ebrahim <u>RAISOLSADATI</u></p>
<p>3b</p>	<p>What cosmetics company closed all its physical stores and filed for Chapter 11 bankruptcy in 2023? The brand partnered with influencers like the D'Amelios and Manny Gutierrez to create palettes and ended more controversial connections like those with Jeffree Starr and James Charles.</p>	<p><u>MORPHE</u> [More-fee] Holdings or <u>MORPHE</u> Cosmetics</p>
<p>4a</p>	<p>The 19th-century Kingdom of the Two Sicilies, whose overthrow was a key moment in Italian unification, included a kingdom based around what mainland city? This is the nearest major modern city to Mt. Vesuvius.</p>	<p><u>NAPLES</u> or <u>NAPOLI</u></p>
<p>4b</p>	<p>Spoiler alert! The answer to this 1988 film's titular question is: Judge Doom. Name the movie.</p>	<p><u>WHO FRAMED ROGER RABBIT?</u></p>

Round 2

<p>1a</p>	<p>Which Roman emperor was assassinated in 222 CE at only 18? Known for his decadence, he replaced the traditional head of the Roman pantheon Jupiter with a sun god whose name he also adopted for himself. Some modern historians suggest that he may have self-identified as female or transgender.</p>	<p><u>ELAGABALUS</u> or <u>HELIOGABALUS</u> or <u>MARCUS AURELIUS ANTONINUS</u></p>
<p>1b</p>	<p>What cricket term is used to denote a ball hit for a four or a six? C.L.R. James's personal history of cricket is titled "Beyond" one of these hits.</p>	<p><u>BOUNDARY</u></p>
<p>2a</p>	<p>Which country was the first to build an airport, Kansai [con-sigh] International Airport, on an artificial island in Osaka in 1994, followed by Chūbu Centrair International Airport in 2005?</p>	<p><u>JAPAN</u></p>
<p>2b</p>	<p>What artist painted "The Broken Column" in 1944, depicting her physical and emotional pain following spine surgery for injuries from a traffic accident?</p>	<p>Frida <u>KAHLO</u> y Calderon</p>
<p>3a</p>	<p>Depicted at the top of the circle of fifths is what major key that contains no sharps or flats?</p>	<p><u>C</u> Major</p>
<p>3b</p>	<p>The opening theme songs to the spinoffs of what police procedural show include "Won't Get Fooled Again", "I Can See for Miles", and "Baba O 'Riley"?</p>	<p><u>CSI</u>: Crime Scene Investigation</p>
<p>4a</p>	<p>Meaning "equivalent retaliation," what name is given to the Prisoner's Dilemma strategy in which the player always performs the action that was played against them in the last round?</p>	<p><u>TIT FOR TAT</u></p>
<p>4b</p>	<p>A virally popular cookie recipe by Eric Kim for the New York Times Cooking site contains a caramel made with what unusual cookie ingredient?</p>	<p><u>GOCHUJANG</u></p>

Round 3

<p>1a</p>	<p>Which Shinto sun goddess is part of the "Three Precious Children" with her siblings Tsukuyomi [Sue-koo-YO-me] and Susano-o [Sue-san-OH-oh]?</p>	<p><u>AMATERATSU</u> [ah-ma-tur-AH-soo]</p>
<p>1b</p>	<p>In the Marvel Cinematic Universe, what character has taken over the mantle of Captain American and will feature in the upcoming film "Captain America: Brave New World"? First or last name acceptable</p>	<p><u>SAM WILSON</u> (accept first or last)</p>
<p>2a</p>	<p>What American composer built his own instruments to be able to use a scale divided into 43 uneven parts? He shared his theories in his 1947 book "Genesis of a Music" but many of his instruments were too big to travel and had to be seen as part of theater performances or heard on recordings.</p>	<p>Harry PARTCH</p>
<p>2b</p>	<p>What gardening term names the decayed or decaying organic material is used to help fertilize and condition soil? Many people around the world put their organic waste and food scraps through the process of becoming this for their yards or gardens.</p>	<p><u>COMPOST</u> or <u>COMPOSTING</u></p>
<p>3a</p>	<p>Apple's iOS is at least partially written in which programming language as well as its ++ (plus-plus) version?</p>	<p><u>C</u></p>
<p>3b</p>	<p>In basketball, what position typically dribbles the ball up the court and initiates the offense? While this position is often the smallest player on the court, players such as Magic Johnson and Shaun Livingston have played it while standing over 6'6" tall.</p>	<p><u>POINT GUARD</u> (accept <u>ONE</u>, prompt on "guard" alone but reject any other kind of guard)</p>
<p>4a</p>	<p>Joseph Pulitzer challenged Nellie Bly to emulate Phileas Fogg for a story for which New York-based newspaper? The paper merged with another in 1931 and that merged paper ceased publication in 1966.</p>	<p>New York <u>WORLD</u></p>
<p>4b</p>	<p>Which 2008 stage musical, one of Stephen Sondheim's more-forgotten works, tells the story of the Mizner brothers who traveled the country in search of money from the Klondike Gold Rush to the real estate boom of 1920s Florida?</p>	<p><u>ROAD SHOW</u></p>

Round 4

<p>1a</p>	<p>Arthur Cayley is credited with identifying the four main forces acting on an aircraft. Which force acts in the opposite direction to the aircraft's movement?</p>	<p><u>DRAG</u> (or <u>FLUID RESISTANCE</u> or <u>AIR RESISTANCE</u>; prompt on "resistance")</p>
<p>1b</p>	<p><i>Agaricus bisporus</i> [A-GARE-ick-us bis-POUR-us] is the scientific name of the variety of edible mushroom common in many forms in American cuisine. What Italianesque name is given to this mushroom when it has reached full maturity, big enough to serve as a vegetarian burger or have its cap filled with cheesy delights?</p>	<p><u>PORTOBELLO</u> or <u>PORTABELLA</u></p>
<p>2a</p>	<p>In support of a former governor of Florida, what was the shortest campaign slogan of the 2016 U.S. presidential election season? It notably featured an exclamation point!</p>	<p><u>JEB!</u> or <u>JEB! Please Clap</u></p>
<p>2b</p>	<p>What actor who has had many notable live film roles may be best known for providing the primary voice for Chucky in the "Child's Play" franchise that includes seven films and a recent TV series?</p>	<p>Brad <u>DOURIF</u></p>
<p>3a</p>	<p>Ethiopia contains several sites deemed the "eighth wonder of the world," including rock-cut churches in what city? This "new Jerusalem" includes churches carved into monolithic rock formations or dug into the earth.</p>	<p><u>LALIBELA</u></p>
<p>3b</p>	<p>What sequel to Margaret Atwood's book "The Handmaid's Tale" was published in 2019? It is set 15 years after the events of the original novel, with perspectives on Gilead told through the narratives of three different women gathered by fictional future scholars?</p>	<p>The <u>TESTAMENTS</u></p>
<p>4a</p>	<p>What rapper had back-to-back collaborative albums with producer Metro Boomin in 2024, titled "We Don't Trust You" and "We Still Don't Trust You"?</p>	<p><u>FUTURE</u></p>
<p>4b</p>	<p>In what two-player card game do players compete to collect every card? Each player flips one card and the player with the higher card wins both, though putting down tied cards creates a battle where multiple cards can be won.</p>	<p><u>WAR</u></p>

HALF-TIME - SWITCH SIDES

Round 5

1a	The Roman-Arab sun god Elagabalus was initially venerated in the emperor's home town of Emesa, the former name of which Syrian city ? Before the Syrian Civil War, it was estimated to be the third largest city in the country and lies roughly a hundred miles north of the capital, Damascus.	<u>HOMS</u>
1b	Which discount home goods company filed for Chapter 11 bankruptcy for a second time just days after Bed Bath and Beyond in 2023? It only created an ecommerce platform during bankruptcy to continue liquidation.	<u>TUESDAY MORNING</u> Corporation
2a	What minor key at the top of the circle of fifths contains no sharps or flats? The relative minor to C major, it is named for the note a third below.	A minor
2b	Also a term meaning a "drop" in mountaineering what is the Italian term in competitive gymnastics for flips or tucks done with hands off the ground?	<u>SALTO</u>
3a	Which country opened the airports Ordu Giresun [gear-a-soon] Airport and Rize-Artvin [REE-za ART-vin] Airport on artificial islands? A plan to build an Istanbul Canal includes artificial islands in the Sea of Marmara and Black Sea.	<u>TURKEY or TÜRKIYE</u>
3b	What artist was able to continue glassblowing after losing an eye in a car accident, but a dislocated shoulder left him unable to hold a glassblowing pipe. Instead, he designs and "choreographs" sculptures from pieces made by assistants.	Dale <u>CHIHULY</u>
4a	Named for its relation to automatically responsive behaviour, what scientist's name is given to the Prisoner's Dilemma strategy in which the player cooperates if their opponent acted the same as them in the last round, but defects if they acted differently?	<u>PAVLOV</u>
4b	While composer Mike Post has written the theme songs for the original and some spinoffs, he may have had more cultural impact with the iconic "dun dun" sound accompanying scene changes in what police procedural show ?	<u>LAW & ORDER</u>

Round 6

1a	Tokapcup-kamuy [ka-moy] is the sun goddess of what ethnic minority in Japan?	<u>AINU</u> [EYE-noo]
1b	In the Marvel Cinematic Universe, what character has taken over the mantle of Black Panther and features in the recent film "Wakanda Forever"?	<u>SHURI</u>
2a	To encourage use of its Swift programming language, Apple does not support use of what language named for a Pacific island on its mobile devices?	<u>JAVA</u>
2b	<i>Lentinula edodes</i> [Len-TIN-you-la E-DOE-des] is the scientific name for which edible mushroom that grows on the decaying wood of trees? It is used both fresh and dried in Chinese cooking, but its Japanese-origin name is a tribute to its use in miso soups or simmered in soy sauce as an appetizer.	<u>SHIITAKE</u>
3a	Trying to outrun Nellie Bly in 1889, Elizabeth Bisland attempted a circumnavigation of the world for what then three-year-old magazine ? The magazine is still extant after editor Helen Gurley Brown changed its focus in 1965.	<u>COSMO</u> politan
3b	In what multiplayer card game does the player with the most sets of four same-ranked cards win? Each player asks another player for cards of a certain rank and will either receive the requested cards or, if the asked player reports they have none, pull from the pool of face-down cards.	Go <u>FISH</u>
4a	What American composer and pioneer of experimental music built her own Expanded Instrument System for signal processing? She is known for her theory of sonic awareness and her "deep listening" performances, a pun because they happen in places like caves but also encourage attention and contemplation.	Pauline OLIVEROS
4b	Based on two Luis Buñuel [boon-WELL] films and in progress since at least 2012, which Sondheim musical finally premiered off-Broadway in 2023, two years after his death?	<u>HERE WE ARE</u>

Round 7

<p>1a</p>	<p>Which Irish singer's cover of Prince's "Nothing Compares 2 U" is often considered the definitive version? She was singing a cover of Bob Marley's "War" when she controversially ripped up a picture of the pope on Saturday Night Live to protest abuses in the church.</p>	<p>Sinéad <u>O'CONNOR</u></p>
<p>1b</p>	<p>What writer is generally considered to be one of the biggest snubs for the Nobel Prize for Literature? Among her best-known works are the novels "To the Lighthouse" and "Mrs Dalloway".</p>	<p>Virginia <u>WOOLF</u></p>
<p>2a</p>	<p>What longtime prime minister of Bangladesh resigned her post August 5 after major protests?</p>	<p>Sheikh <u>HASINA</u> Wazed</p>
<p>2b</p>	<p>Spoiler alert! The answer to this 2000 film's titular question is: behind a mail truck. Name the movie.</p>	<p><u>DUDE, WHERE'S MY CAR?</u></p>
<p>3a</p>	<p>The cooperative principle and Grice's maxims form part of the basis of what linguistics subfield, which studies how context informs the meaning of language? Concepts in this field include turn-taking, speech acts, and performative utterances.</p>	<p><u>PRAGMATICS</u></p>
<p>3b</p>	<p>While Eric Kim's gochujang caramel cookie and gochujang buttered noodles recipes have been popular, his most-loved 2024 recipe is for a "midnight spaghetti" one-pan recipe that merges pasta with butter, soy sauce, Parmesan, and what ingredient more commonly found in cookies?</p>	<p><u>PEANUT BUTTER</u></p>
<p>4a</p>	<p>The 19th-century Kingdom of Sardinia, which gradually annexed neighboring states and became the Kingdom of Italy, was sometimes co-named for what region centered on Turin? This region shares its English name, which means "foothill," with an American region bordering the Appalachians.</p>	<p><u>PIEDMONT</u> or <u>PIEMONTE</u></p>
<p>4b</p>	<p>What cricket term is used for a dismissal where the umpire judges that the batter would have been bowled out, but the batter's body got in the way of the ball? Either the three-word phrase or three-letter acronym is acceptable.</p>	<p><u>LBW</u> or <u>LEG BEFORE WICKET</u></p>

Round 8

<p>1a</p>	<p>Which one of Cayley's forces acting on aircraft is created by differences in air pressure and works 90 degrees upward from the direction of movement? Because it relies on movement through air, it does not affect space flight.</p>	<p>LIFT</p>
<p>1b</p>	<p>In basketball, what position typically stands near the basket and protects the rim on defense? While this position is often the tallest one on the court, PJ Tucker and Draymond Green have played it without being taller than 6'6".</p>	<p><u>CENTER</u> (accept <u>FIVE</u> or <u>SMALL-BALL FIVE</u>)</p>
<p>2a</p>	<p>Born in the third century, what saint was supposedly a member of the Pratorian Guard sentenced to death by Diocletian when he would not recant his beliefs? Lalibela's most elaborate rock-hewn church is named for him and he is the patron saint of Ethiopia and at least four other countries.</p>	<p><u>St. GEORGE</u> or <u>GIORGIS</u></p>
<p>2b</p>	<p>What sequel to Hilary Mantel's "Wolf Hall" tracks Thomas Cromwell's manipulations to engineer the marriage of Henry VIII to Jane Seymour? The final book, "The Mirror & the Light" followed with details on Cromwell's downfall and execution.</p>	<p><u>BRING UP THE BODIES</u></p>
<p>3a</p>	<p>The 2020 album "Pluto vs Baby Pluto" which references nicknames of the two artists, is a collaborative venture by Future and what rapper who no longer has a diamond imbedded in their forehead?</p>	<p><u>LIL UZI VERT</u></p>
<p>3b</p>	<p>In the 2019 "Child's Play" film reboot, what actor known for playing both a live action hero and an animated villain replaced Brad Dourif as the voice of Chucky?</p>	<p>Mark <u>HAMILL</u></p>
<p>4a</p>	<p>"Heal. Inspire. Revive." was the campaign slogan for which 2016 presidential candidate? This slogan references his medical background.</p>	<p>Dr. Ben <u>CARSON</u></p>
<p>4b</p>	<p>What gardening term names the decayed or decaying organic plants and animals within the soil that help feed living plants? This is not to be confused with a delicious chickpea dish.</p>	<p><u>HUMUS</u></p>

TIEBREAK Round 9 - If the game is tied after round 8, please switch the order again and play round 9.

1a	Also known for playing The Doctor in "Doctor Who", what actor's film credits include "Thor: The Dark World", "G.I. Joe: The Rise of Cobra", and "28 Days Later"?	Christopher <u>ECCLESTON</u>
1b	You're playing a game of Bingo when the caller shouts "Heinz Varieties." What letter/number combo was just pulled?	<u>G-47</u>
2a	In trigonometry, secant is the reciprocal of what function of an angle?	<u>COSINE</u>
2b	Which major Danish Viking trading settlement minted its own coins from 825 onwards? Its archaeological site is located in northern Germany, near the defensive earthworks known as the Danevirke [DAH-nay-veer-kay].	<u>HEDEBY</u>
3a	You're playing Bingo when the caller shouts "the answer to everything." What letter/number combo was just pulled?	<u>N-42</u>
3b	In trigonometry, cosecant is the reciprocal of what function of an angle?	<u>SINE</u>
4a	As well as coins, the Vikings also traded using fragments of cut and bent metal items as bullion or currency. What term is used for these fragments?	<u>HACKSILVER</u> (or <u>HACKSILBER</u>)
4b	Also known for playing The Doctor in "Doctor Who", what actor's film credits include "St. Trinian's", "Attack the Block", and "Good Vibrations"?	Jodie <u>WHITTAKER</u>

Nearest the Bull - In case of a tie at the end of round 9, each captain will answer by private message to the reader within 15 seconds. Once both are received, the reader will read out the answers and the correct answer. The captain whose answer is closer (in either direction) will win the game. The reader should email the results to info@onlinequizleague.com but not make changes to the tied scores in the scorer app.

NTB	Jules Verne helpfully presented a subtitle explaining that his characters' trip "From the Earth to the Moon" took "97 Hours, 20 Minutes." Spotting you that this time is 5,840 minutes total, how many miles per minute on average was their flight?	<u>41</u> miles per minute (238,855 miles/5840 minutes = 40.89982 miles per minute)
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Spares

1	In Star Trek IV: The Voyage Home, the crew travel back to the 20th century to retrieve a pair of what specific type of animals so they can answer a mysterious probe's call?	<u>HUMPBACK WHALEs</u> (prompt on "whale" alone)
2	Which Nickelodeon series is about a teenager who hosts own web show? It starred Miranda Cosgrove and the series was revived in 2021.	<u>ICARLY</u>
3	Which TV host presented the American version of "Antiques Roadshow" from 2002 to 2019? He also hosted both the initial run and revival of "Temptation Island".	Mark L. <u>WALBERG</u>
4	More famous than Whip Wilson, what 40s and 50s era star of western films had an alliterative name, referring to his proficiency with a bullwhip?	Lash <u>LARUE</u>