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Online Quiz League

Questions set by: OQL Committee
For use in: Week 7 matches played 15/6/22
Correct as of: 15/6/22

Note to QMs (please read aloud to teams): Players are politely reminded to have their hands in view at all times

Round 1

1a	Which country house , near Lewis [<i>LOO-iss</i>] in East Sussex, is the venue and namesake of a major opera festival that runs annually throughout summer?	<u>GLYNDEBOURNE</u> [<i>'Glynde' rhymes with 'hind'</i>]
1b	In November 1963, which US President was assassinated at Dealey Plaza in Dallas, Texas?	John F. <u>KENNEDY</u> (accept <u>JFK</u>)
2a	What name , after a Nobel Prize-winning American physicist, is given to the inelastic scattering of light by charged particles such as electrons? It is distinct from Rayleigh scattering, which can be caused by neutral particles.	<u>COMPTON</u> scattering
2b	The paintings <i>The Merry Family</i> , <i>Children Teaching a Cat to Dance</i> and <i>The Feast of Saint Nicholas</i> are works by which artist of the Dutch Golden Age ? His paintings are known for depicting bawdy, revelrous household scenes, with a sense of humour and an abundance of colour.	Jan <u>STEEN</u> [<i>yahn STAIN - accept phonetically-reasonable pronunciations</i>]
3a	What song , listed by some sources as the most-recorded jazz standard in history, was composed by Johnny Green in 1930, with a 1939 recording by Coleman Hawkins becoming regarded as a landmark of swing? Due to its sexually-suggestive lyrics, the song was banned from radio play for nearly a year.	<u>'BODY AND SOUL'</u>
3b	One of the founders of the film company United Artists was which actor , known for his appearances in the silent films <i>Robin Hood</i> and <i>The Mark of Zorro</i> , and for his marriage to Mary Pickford?	Douglas <u>FAIRBANKS</u> (accept Douglas <u>FAIRBANKS</u> Sr. or Douglas <u>ULLMAN</u> , but do not accept or prompt on 'Douglas Fairbanks Jr.')
4a	In the abbreviation ASBO, used in the context of law enforcement in the UK, the letter 'B' stands for what word ?	<u>BEHAVIOUR</u> (accept <u>BEHAVIOURAL</u> or similar)
4b	"Does your person wear a hat?" and "Does your person have a moustache?" are questions one might ask when attempting to identify their opponent's card whilst playing what game , first produced by Milton Bradley in 1979?	<u>GUESS WHO?</u>

Round 2

1a	Which semi-autobiographical play by Eugene O'Neill , first published posthumously in 1956, takes place across four acts and chronicles the torments of the dysfunctional Tyrone family?	<u>LONG DAY'S JOURNEY INTO NIGHT</u>
1b	In which 2000 film , directed by Christopher Nolan, does Guy Pearce star as a man who searches for his wife's killers while suffering from anterograde amnesia?	<u>MEMENTO</u>
2a	What was the regnal name of the King of Bohemia, a son of Wenceslaus I, who reigned from 1253 to 1278 and was nicknamed the 'Iron and Golden King', with his territories at one point stretching from Silesia to the Adriatic Sea? A regnal number is not required.	<u>OTTOKAR</u> (accept <u>OTTOKAR II</u>, but not any other regnal number)
2b	Ronnie O'Sullivan and Nutchartut Wongharuthai are, respectively, the reigning men's and women's world champions in which sport ?	<u>SNOOKER</u>
3a	What is the name of the railway line between London Paddington and Abbey Wood which was opened by the Queen in May 2022, and appears as a purple line on updated London transport maps?	<u>ELIZABETH</u> line
3b	What foodstuff , a staple of Venezuelan and Colombian cuisine and popular throughout South America, consists of a dough made from ground maize, often served with accompaniments such as cheese or avocado, or split to form a sandwich?	<u>AREPA</u>
4a	Which simple gaseous hydrocarbon , commonly used as a fuel for heating and cooking, has the chemical formula C ₃ H ₈ ?	<u>PROPANE</u> (do not accept 'propylene' or any other similar-but-distinct answers)
4b	Though she rose to fame as a member of the band The Runaways, the singer Joan Jett achieved her greatest success as the frontwoman for a band with what name ? The band's debut album was <i>I Love Rock 'n Roll</i> , with the title track becoming their only <i>Billboard</i> Number One single.	The <u>BLACKHEARTS</u>

Round 3

1a	Which Welsh Paralympian , awarded an OBE in 2022, won a gold medal in the men's discus at the 2012 Summer Paralympic Games, and gold medals in the men's shot put at both the 2016 and 2020 Games?	Aled <u>DAVIES</u>
1b	In a YouTube video that went viral in 2007, what is the name of the baby who bites the finger of his brother Harry, causing Harry to protest? The video was, at one point, the most-viewed video on YouTube.	<u>CHARLIE</u>
2a	Which cartoon cat , a regular character in the <i>Looney Tunes</i> cartoons, is known for his frequent but unsuccessful attempts to catch the canary Tweety?	<u>SYLVESTER</u>
2b	Which southern US city , a state capital, is noted as a major centre of hip-hop music, with acts such as Outkast, TLC and Ludacris hailing from there?	<u>ATLANTA</u>
3a	In Greek mythology, which of the Olympian deities was the second child of Rhea and Cronus? Traditionally associated with agriculture and the harvest, she is considered to be a counterpart of the Roman goddess Ceres.	<u>DEMETER</u> (accept <u>DEO</u>)
3b	A caldera is a large depression that forms during what sort of natural event , shortly after the emptying of a magma chamber?	<u>VOLCANIC ERUPTION</u> (accept any answer with the word <u>VOLCANO</u> or similar)
4a	What first name was shared by the queens consort of the Plantagenet kings Henry II and Henry III of England, as well as the first wife of Edward I?	<u>ELEANOR</u>
4b	Lubaga Hill and Kibuli Hill are among the 'seven hills' on which what African capital city is said to be built? The name of this city is derived from the name of a species of antelope that was once commonly found there.	<u>KAMPALA</u>

Round 4

1a	The song 'Be Prepared', an archetypal example of a 'Disney villain song', is sung by the character Scar in which animated film ?	<u>THE LION KING</u>
1b	One of the most striking aquatic creatures found in the Amazon basin is which freshwater fish , one of the world's largest, which can reach a maximum length of over 3 metres? It is sometimes known as 'pirarucu' or 'paiche', and it is dependent on surface air, being unable to stay underwater for more than 20 minutes at a time.	<u>ARAPAIMA</u>
2a	Which major chain of coffee shops , with over 1,000 branches in eleven countries, shares part of its name with a Roman emperor?	<u>CAFFÈ NERO (prompt on NERO alone)</u>
2b	In economics, what two-word term is used to refer to the notion that producers will benefit most from trading in goods which they can produce with the lowest opportunity cost? The term is attributed to David Ricardo, who discussed the concept in an 1817 book.	<u>COMPARATIVE ADVANTAGE</u>
3a	The current batting coach for the England men's cricket team is which former player , an opening batsman who played for Somerset throughout his entire county cricket career, and played for England in 76 Test matches between 2000 and 2006?	<u>Marcus TRESKOTHICK</u>
3b	What name is usually given in English to an ancient artefact that was rediscovered in 1799 in the modern-day Egyptian city of Rashid? A rivalry emerged between the philologist Jean-François Champollion and the polymath Thomas Young as they worked to decipher the hieroglyphic text on this artefact.	<u>ROSETTA STONE</u>
4a	Which British sitcom , which ran from 1968 to 1973, starred Patrick Cargill as a divorced novelist struggling to raise his two teenage daughters, played by Ann Holloway and Natasha Pyne?	<u>FATHER, DEAR FATHER</u>
4b	In the stories by Beatrix Potter, the character Mrs. Tiggy-Winkle is what animal ?	<u>HEDGEHOG</u>

HALF-TIME - PLEASE CHANGE ORDER

Round 5

1a	Coloured grey or silver on a standard Tube map, which London Underground line was opened in 1979, making it the most recent line of the London Underground network to open?	<u>JUBILEE line</u>
1b	What foodstuff , considered to be the national dish of El Salvador and popular throughout Central America, consists of a thick griddle cake made with cornmeal or rice flour? It is usually stuffed with cheese, meat or refried beans, and is often accompanied by a fermented cabbage relish known as <i>curtido</i> .	<u>PUPUSA</u>
2a	Which volatile liquid hydrocarbon , found in petroleum, has the chemical formula C ₆ H ₆ ? The ring structure of this compound was famously discovered by the German chemist Friedrich August Kekulé after he daydreamed about a snake seizing its own tail.	<u>BENZENE</u>
2b	Singer and guitarist Tom Petty was most famous as the frontman for a band with what name ? Though he was also successful as a solo artist, Petty continued to tour with this band until his death in 2017.	The <u>HEARTBREAKERS</u>
3a	Which play by Eugene O'Neill , first published in 1946, chronicles the lives and aspirations of a group of alcoholics living in a flophouse above a Greenwich Village saloon?	<u>THE ICEMAN COMETH</u>
3b	In which 2014 film , directed by Christopher Nolan and starring Matthew McConaughey and Anne Hathaway, do a group of astronauts travel through a wormhole in the hope of finding a new home planet for mankind?	<u>INTERSTELLAR</u>
4a	What was the regnal name of the King of Germany, the first from the House of Habsburg, whose forces killed Ottokar the Second at the 1278 'Battle on the Marchfeld'? This man's coronation is widely considered to have marked the end of the Great Interregnum caused by the death of the Holy Roman Emperor Frederick II in 1250, though he was never formally crowned as Holy Roman Emperor himself. A regnal number is not required.	<u>RUDOLF</u> (accept <u>RUDOLF I</u> , but not any other regnal number)
4b	Jon Rahm and Minjee Lee are, respectively, the reigning men's and women's champions of the US Open in which sport ?	<u>GOLF</u>

Round 6

1a	Another of the most-recorded jazz standards of all time is which song , written by Jerome Kern and Oscar Hammerstein II for the 1939 musical <i>Very Warm for May</i> ? Shortly after the musical's premiere, acclaimed recordings of this song were released by Tommy Dorsey, and by Artie Shaw with Helen Forrest.	'ALL THE THINGS YOU ARE'
1b	The film company United Artists was co-founded by Douglas Fairbanks, Mary Pickford, Charlie Chaplin and which film director ? His best-known work, the 1915 film <i>The Birth of a Nation</i> , is condemned for its white supremacist narrative and characterisations.	D. W. <u>GRIFFITH</u> (accept David Wark <u>GRIFFITH</u>)
2a	In the abbreviation GBH, used in the context of law enforcement in the UK, the letter 'G' stands for what word ?	<u>GRIEVOUS</u>
2b	Cavity Sam experiences a 'Broken Heart', 'Wrenched Ankle' and 'Writer's Cramp' in what game , first produced by Milton Bradley in 1965? Players are challenged to remove various parts of Sam's body without touching the metal cavities in which they rest.	<u>OPERATION</u>
3a	Since 1876, the German town of Bayreuth [<i>bye-ROYT</i>] has held a month-long festival each summer celebrating the music of which German composer , who died in 1883?	Richard <u>WAGNER</u>
3b	In April 1865, which US President was assassinated in Ford's Theatre in Washington, DC?	Abraham <u>LINCOLN</u>
4a	What name , after a Nobel Prize-winning Indian physicist, is given to the inelastic scattering of photons that come into contact with molecular bonds? This type of scattering can result in 'Stokes' or 'anti-Stokes' transitions.	<u>RAMAN</u> scattering
4b	The paintings <i>Serenade</i> and <i>A Boy and a Girl with a Cat and an Eel</i> are works by which artist of the Dutch Golden Age ? Though she was highly-regarded during her lifetime, her works were generally misattributed to either Frans Hals or her husband in the centuries after her death.	Judith <u>LEYSTER</u> [<i>YOO-dit LIE-ster - accept phonetically reasonable pronunciations</i>]

Round 7

1a	In Greek mythology, who is the daughter of Demeter and Zeus? She became queen of the underworld after being abducted by Hades.	<u>PERSEPHONE</u> (accept <u>KORE</u> , <u>CORA</u> or <u>PROSERPINA</u>)
1b	Molten rock is known as 'magma' when stored beneath the surface of the Earth, but it is generally referred to by what other name when it has been expelled above the surface?	<u>LAVA</u>
2a	What first name was shared by queens consort of the Plantagenet kings John and Edward II of England, as well as the second wife of Richard II?	<u>ISABELLA</u>
2b	Which African capital city has a name derived from an Akan [<i>a-CAN</i>] word meaning 'ants', in reference to the numerous anthills that can be seen in the countryside around the city?	<u>ACCRA</u>
3a	Which Scottish Paralympian , awarded an MBE in 2017, won gold medals in both the women's 100 metres and women's 200 metres at the 2016 Summer Paralympic Games?	Libby <u>CLEGG</u> (accept Elizabeth <u>CLEGG</u>)
3b	In a YouTube video that went viral in 2011, what is the name of the black labrador who chases a herd of deer in Richmond Park, causing his exasperated owner to run after him? The video has received over 24 million views on YouTube, and sparked a series of spin-offs and parodies.	<u>FENTON</u> (accept <u>BENTON</u> , which the dog's name was initially reported to be)
4a	Which cartoon pig , a regular character in the <i>Looney Tunes</i> cartoons, is known for his stutter and his role as a 'straight man' for the more zany characters?	<u>PORKY</u> Pig
4b	Which European nation is noted as a major centre for electronic music, with DJs such as Fedde Le Grand, Martin Garrix and Tiësto hailing from there?	The <u>NETHERLANDS</u> (accept <u>HOLLAND</u>)

Round 8

1a	Before Brendon McCullum was appointed as head coach of the England men's cricket team, the role was filled	Paul <u>COLLINGWOOD</u>
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	on an interim basis by which former player , an all-rounder who played for Durham throughout his entire county cricket career, and played for England in 68 Test matches between 2003 and 2011?	
1b	What name is usually given in English to a set of ancient religious manuscripts that were rediscovered in 1946 at the Qumran [<i>coom-RAHN</i>] Caves in the modern-day West Bank? Most of the manuscripts have been determined to be fragments of Jewish scripture, though some remain unidentified.	<u>DEAD SEA SCROLLS</u>
2a	Which British sitcom , which ran from from 1960 to 1963, was a spin-off from the earlier sitcom <i>The Army Game</i> , and followed the struggles of Alfie Bass and Bill Fraser's characters as they returned to civilian life after completing their National Service?	<u>BOOTSIE AND SNUDGE</u>
2b	In the stories by Beatrix Potter, the character Jeremy Fisher is what animal ?	<u>FROG (accept TOAD)</u>
3a	The song 'Poor Unfortunate Souls', an archetypal example of a 'Disney villain song', is sung by the character Ursula in which animated film ?	<u>THE LITTLE MERMAID</u>
3b	One of the most striking aquatic creatures found in the Amazon basin is which species of turtle , noted for its rough, jagged appearance and its long, ridged neck? It exhibits an unusual feeding behaviour in which it remains motionless in the water and sucks nearby fish into its mouth.	<u>MATA MATA</u>
4a	Which Danish jewellery company , the largest jewellery retailer worldwide, shares its name with a mythological woman who, according to Greek myth, was created by Hephaestus?	<u>PANDORA</u>
4b	In economics, what single-word term is used to refer to a cost or benefit experienced by a third party as a result of a transaction they were not themselves involved in? The concept was formalised in the 1920s by Arthur Pigou, though this particular term only entered common use in the 1950s.	<u>EXTERNALITY (accept EXTERNAL or any form of the word)</u>

Spares

1	<i>Back in the Habit</i> was the subtitle of the 1993 sequel to which comedy film , starring Whoopi Goldberg?	<u>SISTER ACT</u>
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2	The body of water known in the UK as the English Channel is more usually referred to by what name in France? It translates literally from French as 'the sleeve'.	La <u>MANCHE</u> [<i>pronounced MONSH</i>]
3	What six-letter term refers to glass which has been broken into small fragments, and is ready to be melted as part of the glass recycling process?	<u>CULLET</u>
4	<i>Ragtime</i> , <i>Billy Bathgate</i> and <i>The Book of Daniel</i> are among the acclaimed historical novels written by which American author , who died in 2015?	E. L. <u>DOCTOROW</u> (accept Edgar Lawrence <u>DOCTOROW</u>)