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## **Online Quiz League**

**Questions set by: OQL Committee**

**For use in: Week 5 matches played 2/2/22**

**Correct as of: 2/2/22**

**Note to QMs (please read aloud to teams): Players are politely reminded to have their hands in view at all times**

## Round 1

1a	In the human body, the left and right phrenic nerves control the movement of <b>which large muscle</b> in the thorax, whose contraction and relaxation is the main driver of respiration?	<u>DIAPHRAGM</u> (accept <u>THORACIC DIAPHRAGM</u> )
1b	<b>What</b> is the primary flavouring of the liqueurs Cointreau and Grand Marnier?	<u>ORANGE</u> (accept any more specific answer that clearly refers to a type of orange)
2a	The defining works of <b>which artistic and social movement</b> include its namesake manifesto, written by Filippo Tommaso Marinetti, and the 1913 sculpture <i>Unique Forms of Continuity in Space</i> , created by Umberto Boccioni [ <i>botch-ee-OH-nee</i> ]:	<u>FUTURISM</u> (accept <u>FUTURIST</u> or similar)
2b	In <b>which 2003 animated film</b> , produced by Walt Disney Animation Studios, does an Alaskan boy named Kenai kill an animal, only to be transformed into one of those animals himself as punishment by the Spirits?	<u>BROTHER BEAR</u>
3a	<b>Which singer</b> , a former member of Destiny's Child, has had hits with songs such as 'Halo' and 'Crazy in Love'?	<u>BEYONCÉ</u> (accept <u>Beyoncé KNOWLES</u> or <u>KNOWLES-CARTER</u> )
3b	In football, the delayed 2021 edition of the men's Africa Cup of Nations is currently being hosted by <b>which country</b> , whose team has won the tournament on five occasions?	<u>CAMEROON</u>
4a	<b>Which Anglo-Saxon monarch</b> , the eldest daughter of Alfred the Great, ruled the kingdom of Mercia from 911 AD until her death in 918 AD, adopting the title of 'Lady of the Mercians'?	<u>ÆTHELFLÆD</u> [ <i>ATH-uhl-flad - be generous with vowels</i> ]
4b	At around 350 miles in length, the Mangoky River is the longest river in <b>which island country</b> ?	<u>MADAGASCAR</u>

## Round 2

<b>1a</b>	In the context of ancient Greek warfare, <b>what term</b> is used to refer to a rectangular formation of soldiers, typically armed with shields and weapons such as spears, which is thought to have been developed by Philip II of Macedon?	<b><u>PHALANX</u></b> (accept <b><u>PHALANGES</u></b> )
<b>1b</b>	<b>Which American reality TV series</b> , which aired on HGTV from 2013 to 2018 and is now available on Amazon Prime, follows married couple Chip and Joanna Gaines, who run a home renovation and redecoration business in Waco, Texas?	<b><u>FIXER UPPER</u></b>
<b>2a</b>	Held in California, two years prior to the 1969 Woodstock festival, <b>which three-day music festival</b> featured the first major American concert performances by Janis Joplin, the Jimi Hendrix Experience and The Who, as well as an acclaimed headline performance by Jefferson Airplane?	<b><u>MONTEREY Pop Festival</u></b>
<b>2b</b>	Named after a bar in New York that became a US National Monument in 2016, <b>what</b> is the UK's largest LGBT rights charity?	<b><u>STONEWALL</u></b>
<b>3a</b>	Published in 1794, the novel <i>The Mysteries of Udolpho</i> was written by <b>which English author</b> ? She is regarded as a pioneer of Gothic fiction.	<b><u>Ann RADCLIFFE</u></b>
<b>3b</b>	<b>Which lake</b> , with a surface area of 17,700 square kilometres, is the largest lake located entirely in Europe, and the second largest lake in Russia?	<b><u>Lake LADOGA</u></b>
<b>4a</b>	In economics, <b>what word</b> is used to refer to a type of interest which is based not only on an initial sum, but also on any interest already accrued on it? The same word is used to denote a chemical substance consisting of more than one element.	<b><u>COMPOUND</u></b>
<b>4b</b>	In chess, <b>which piece</b> is only allowed to move across the board in straight diagonal lines of unoccupied squares?	<b><u>BISHOP</u></b>

### Round 3

<b>1a</b>	The album <i>W.L.</i> , which entered the UK Albums Chart at #1 in April 2021, is the debut studio album by <b>which Scottish indie band</b> ? The album features their songs 'Glasgow' and 'Somebody Loves You'.	The <b><u>SNUTS</u></b>
<b>1b</b>	<b>Which racehorse trainer</b> led Red Rum to three victories at the Grand National during the 1970s? He also trained Amberleigh House, who won the race in 2004.	Ginger <b><u>McCAIN</u></b> (accept Donald <b><u>McCAIN</u></b> )
<b>2a</b>	Measuring 73 metres from paw to tail, <b>which statue</b> , the oldest known monumental sculpture in Egypt, has the head of a human and a body of a lion?	Great <b><u>SPHINX</u></b> of Giza
<b>2b</b>	When Yamoussoukro became the capital of Ivory Coast, Abidjan ceased to be alphabetically the first national capital city in the world. <b>Which city</b> , the capital of the United Arab Emirates, now comes first?	<b><u>ABU DHABI</u></b>
<b>3a</b>	In 1730, <b>which Yorkshire clockmaker</b> presented his first design for the 'marine chronometer', a device intended to solve the long-standing problem of determining longitude while at sea?	John <b><u>HARRISON</u></b>
<b>3b</b>	December 2021 saw the death of <b>which American fashion journalist</b> , who was editor-in-chief of <i>Vogue</i> magazine from 1971 to 1988, and founded her own namesake magazine in 1989?	Grace <b><u>MIRABELLA</u></b>
<b>4a</b>	In Greek mythology, <b>which goddess of wisdom and war</b> transformed Arachne into a spider after Arachne challenged her to a weaving contest?	<b><u>ATHENA</u></b>
<b>4b</b>	<b>Which actor</b> starred alongside Humphrey Bogart in the film <i>To Have and Have Not</i> , and married him shortly afterwards? She remained married to Bogart until his death in 1957.	Lauren <b><u>BACALL</u></b>

## Round 4

<b>1a</b>	A founding named Heathcliff is a central character in <b>which novel</b> , the only published novel by Emily Brontë?	<u>WUTHERING HEIGHTS</u>
<b>1b</b>	<b>Which major city</b> includes the districts of Woolloomooloo, Cronulla, Manly and Paddington?	<u>SYDNEY</u>
<b>2a</b>	<b>Which American medical physicist</b> shared the 1977 Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine with Roger Guillemin [ <i>GHEE-uh-min</i> ] and Andrew Schally? She was known for her key role in the development of the radioimmunoassay [ <i>radio-immuno-assay</i> ], a method for detecting substances in biological fluids.	Rosalyn <u>YALOW</u>
<b>2b</b>	<b>Which Jamaican-born British boxer</b> became the undisputed world welterweight champion in 1986 by defeating the then-unbeaten Don Curry, who was considered at the time to be the best pound-for-pound boxer in the world?	Lloyd <u>HONEYGHAN</u>
<b>3a</b>	<b>Which ancient city</b> , located in modern-day Jordan, was described by Pliny the Elder as the capital of the Nabataean kingdom? It is sometimes referred to as the 'Red Rose City' because of the colour of the stone from which it was carved.	<u>PETRA</u> (accept <u>RAQMU</u> or <u>RAQEMO</u> )
<b>3b</b>	<b>Which actor</b> played the role of Joey Tribbiani in the sitcom <i>Friends</i> ?	Matt <u>LEBLANC</u>
<b>4a</b>	<b>What song</b> , written in 1856 by Evan James and James James, is typically sung at rugby matches by supporters of the Wales national team, a tradition that dates back to 1905? It is regarded as an unofficial national anthem of Wales.	<u>'LAND OF MY FATHERS'</u> (accept <u>'HEN WLAD FY NHADAU'</u> )
<b>4b</b>	A common sight at retail parks in the United Kingdom, <b>which chain of pet stores</b> , the UK's largest retailer of pet supplies, has a logo consisting of its name written on a plain green background? Around 450 of these stores are currently in operation, the first having been opened in Chester in 1991.	<u>PETS AT HOME</u>

**HALF-TIME - PLEASE CHANGE ORDER**

## Round 5

<b>1a</b>	<b>Which ancient city</b> , built by the Maya people and located in modern-day Mexico, is dominated by a large pyramid structure known as the Temple of Kukulcán, or El Castillo?	<b><u>CHICHEN ITZA</u></b>
<b>1b</b>	<b>Which actor</b> played the role of Rachel Green in the sitcom <i>Friends</i> ?	Jennifer <b><u>ANISTON</u></b>
<b>2a</b>	<b>Which Irish folk ballad</b> , written in 1979 by Pete St. John is set during the Great Famine and tells of a man who is sent to Botany Bay after stealing food for his starving family? Along with 'The Soldier's Song' and 'Ireland's Call', this song is routinely sung at rugby matches by supporters of the Ireland national team.	'The <b><u>FIELDS OF ATHENRY</u></b> ' [ <i>ath-un-RYE</i> ]
<b>2b</b>	<b>Which Jamaican-born British boxer</b> , a two-time winner of the British welterweight championship, caused a shock by beating Roberto Durán on a split decision in their non-title bout in Detroit in 1982? He was noted for his unusual stance, typically leaving his hands down by his side while fighting.	Kirkland <b><u>LAING</u></b> [ <i>LANG</i> ]
<b>3a</b>	The title of Oscar Wilde's only published novel refers to a picture of <b>which character</b> , painted by Basil Hallward?	<b>Dorian <u>GRAY</u></b>
<b>3b</b>	<b>Which major city</b> includes the districts of Botafogo, Tijuca [ <i>tē-HOO-ca</i> ], Flamengo and Leblon?	<b><u>RIO de Janeiro</u></b>
<b>4a</b>	<b>Which American biochemist</b> shared the 1988 Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine with George Hitchings and James Black? She was known for her key role in the development of purine [ <i>PYOO-reen</i> ] antimetabolite drugs, such as mercaptopurine [ <i>mer-cap-tōe-PYOO-reen</i> ] and azathioprine [ <i>ay-za-THIGH-oh-preen</i> ], for the treatment of cancer and autoimmune diseases.	Gertrude <b><u>ELION</u></b>
<b>4b</b>	A common sight at retail parks in the United Kingdom and Ireland, <b>which chain of DIY stores</b> , the UK's second-largest retailer of DIY and gardening supplies after B&Q, has a logo consisting of its name written on a plain green background? Around 160 of these stores are currently in operation, the first having been opened in Croydon in 1981.	<b><u>HOMEBASE</u></b>

## Round 6

<b>1a</b>	In economics, <b>what term</b> is used generally to refer to the purchase and use of goods and services? The same word is also an obsolete term for pulmonary tuberculosis.	<b><u>CONSUMPTION</u></b>
<b>1b</b>	<b>Which lake</b> , with a surface area of 31,153 square kilometres, is the largest lake located entirely in Canada, and the largest lake in North America outside of the Great Lakes?	<b><u>GREAT BEAR Lake</u></b>
<b>2a</b>	Published in 1864, the novel <i>Unde Silas</i> was written by <b>which Irish author</b> ? He is regarded as a pioneer of the ghost story genre.	<b>Sheridan <u>LE FANU</u> (accept Joseph <u>LE FANU</u>)</b>
<b>2b</b>	Stonewall was co-founded by <b>which knighted English actor</b> , known for his roles in the <i>X-Men</i> and <i>Lord of the Rings</i> film series?	<b>Ian <u>McKELLEN</u></b>
<b>3a</b>	The 1969 iteration of <b>which music festival</b> , held in the UK, featured a 17-song setlist from Bob Dylan, who had spent the previous three years in semi-retirement? Dylan's decision to perform at this festival, and not at the Woodstock festival that took place only two weeks earlier, attracted considerable attention.	<b><u>ISLE OF WIGHT Festival</u></b>
<b>3b</b>	<b>Which American reality TV series</b> , broadcast on TLC since 2010 and on Discovery Plus in the UK, follows the life of polygamist Kody Brown, his four spouses and their 18 children?	<b><u>SISTER WIVES</u></b>
<b>4a</b>	In the context of ancient Roman warfare, <b>what name</b> , after the animal it is said to resemble, is usually given to a military formation in which soldiers align their shields to form a wall covering the top and front of the formation?	<b><u>TORTOISE</u> (accept <u>TESTUDO</u> or <u>TURTLE</u>)</b>
<b>4b</b>	In chess, <b>which piece</b> is only allowed to move around the board in an 'L'-shaped motion? It is the only piece that is allowed to jump over other pieces to reach its destination.	<b><u>KNIGHT</u> (accept <u>HORSE</u>)</b>



## Round 7

<b>1a</b>	Prior to <i>W.L.</i> , the most recent debut album by a Scottish band to enter at #1 on the UK Albums Chart was <i>Hats Off to the Buskers</i> , a 2007 album by <b>which band?</b> The album featured their song 'Same Jeans'.	<b>The <u>VIEW</u></b>
<b>1b</b>	January 2022 saw the death of <b>which American fashion journalist</b> , who became <i>Vogue</i> magazine's first African-American male creative director in 1988, and served as the magazine's editor-at-large from 1998 to 2013?	<b>André Leon <u>TALLEY</u></b>
<b>2a</b>	<b>What name</b> is usually given to the process, favoured in ancient Egypt as a means of preserving the bodies of deceased humans and animals, by which a body was wrapped in linen bandages following the removal of most internal organs?	<b><u>MUMMIFICATION</u> (accept any answer containing <u>MUMMY</u> or obvious inflections)</b>
<b>2b</b>	<b>Which city</b> , which replaced Lagos as the capital of Nigeria in 1991, currently comes second in an alphabetical list of all national capital cities?	<b><u>ABUJA</u></b>
<b>3a</b>	<b>Which English astronomer</b> , a commissioner of the Board of Longitude, championed John Harrison's efforts to build his marine chronometer? He was the second person to hold the post of Astronomer Royal, succeeding John Flamsteed and serving from 1720 to 1742.	<b>Edmond <u>HALLEY</u></b>
<b>3b</b>	<b>Which racehorse trainer</b> led Corbiere to victory in the 1983 Grand National? She also trained Royal Athlete, who won the race in 1995.	<b>Jenny <u>PITMAN</u></b>
<b>4a</b>	In Greek mythology, <b>which goddess of the hunt and the moon</b> transformed the hunter Actaeon into a stag after he accidentally caught sight of her bathing?	<b><u>ARTEMIS</u></b>
<b>4b</b>	Shortly after their wedding, Humphrey Bogart and Lauren Bacall starred together in <b>which 1946 film</b> , directed by Howard Hawks and based on a novel of the same name by Raymond Chandler?	<b><i>The <u>BIG SLEEP</u></i></b>

## Round 8

1a	Which <b>modernist art movement</b> , inspired by Cubism and considered to be an artistic riposte to Futurism, was founded by Wyndham Lewis in 1914, and introduced to the public in the magazine <i>Blast</i> ?	<u>VORTICISM</u> (accept <u>VORTICIST</u> or similar)
1b	Which <b>small island country</b> , who made their first appearance in the Africa Cup of Nations this year, caused a shock by beating 4-time champions Ghana in the group stage? They were knocked out by Cameroon in the round of 16, after being forced to field left-back Chaker Alhadhur as a makeshift goalkeeper.	<u>COMOROS</u>
2a	The right phrenic nerve follows the course of two major blood vessels which carry deoxygenated blood to the right atrium of the heart. <b>What two words</b> follow 'superior' and 'inferior' in the names of these two blood vessels?	<u>VENA CAVA</u> (or <u>VENAE CAVAE</u> )
2b	In <b>which 2004 animated film</b> , produced by Walt Disney Animation, does a team of three dairy cows set out to capture a notorious cattle rustler in order to save their farm?	<u>HOME ON THE RANGE</u>
3a	Which <b>Christian saint</b> , who was born in around 614 AD and played a prominent role in the Christianisation of Anglo-Saxon England, is perhaps best-known as the founding abbess of a monastery in Whitby? She is sometimes depicted with ammonites at her feet, in reference to a legend that she turned a plague of snakes into stone.	St. <u>HILDA</u> (accept <u>HILD</u> , or <u>HILDA of Whitby</u> )
3b	What is the primary flavouring of the liqueurs Tia Maria and Kahlúa?	<u>COFFEE</u> (accept any more specific answer that clearly refers to a type of coffee)
4a	Which <b>singer</b> , a former member of NSYNC [ <i>enn-SINK</i> ], has had hits with songs such as 'Cry Me a River' and 'SexyBack'?	Justin <u>TIMBERLAKE</u>
4b	At 230 miles in length, the Cauto [ <i>COW-tæ</i> ] River is the longest river in <b>which island country</b> ?	<u>CUBA</u>

## Spares

1	The 2007 film <i>La Vie en Rose</i> depicts various events in the life of <b>which French singer</b> , who is played in the film by Marion Cotillard?	Édith <u>PIAF</u> (accept Édith <u>GASSION</u> )
2	The first animal to orbit the Earth was a stray dog that was launched into space on board Sputnik 2 in 1957. The dog became popularly known by <b>what name</b> , which roughly translates into English as 'Barker'?	<u>LAIKA</u>
3	<b>Which businessman</b> is currently the CEO and executive chairman of Microsoft, having succeeded Steve Ballmer as CEO in 2014?	Satya <u>NADELLA</u>
4	The ancient Roman road known as the 'Appian Way' connected Rome to <b>which city</b> in south-eastern Italy? The name of this city is identical to an Italian word used to refer to a drinking song, as exemplified by a famous duet in the opera <i>La Traviata</i> .	<u>BRINDISI</u>