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Online Quiz League

Questions set by: OQL Committee

For use in: Week 10 matches played 17/7/2024

Correct as of: 17/7/2024

Note to QMs (please read aloud to teams): Players are politely reminded to have their hands in view at all times

Round 1

1a	Used in the digestion process of some birds, what organ breaks down food by the use of muscular bands and sometimes small pieces of stone swallowed by the bird that act as makeshift ‘teeth’?	<u>GIZZARD</u> (or <u>VENTRICULUS, GASTRIC MILL, GIGERIUM</u>)
1b	Regarded by many as one of the UK’s greatest prime ministers, which Labour politician served in that role from 1945 to 1951? His government passed a series of measures that became known as the ‘Welfare State’.	Clement <u>ATTLEE</u>
2a	English and what other language are the official languages of Pakistan? While only spoken as a first language by around 7% of Pakistanis, it is understood by the vast majority and is used as a <i>lingua franca</i> in the country, and is mutually intelligible with standard Hindi.	<u>URDU</u>
2b	According to the title of a 1984 song by Bananarama, which actor is ‘waiting’?	Robert De <u>NIRO</u>
3a	The most successful ever tour by the British and Irish Lions saw which Irish lock captain the side? This 1974 tour of South Africa saw the Lions go undefeated in the test series.	Willie John <u>MCBRIDE</u>
3b	What police procedural drama , first broadcast on the BBC in 2023, follows probationary police officers Annie, Grace and Tommy, as they embark on their careers in Belfast and sees them attempt to deal with drug kingpin James McIntyre and his gang?	<u>BLUE LIGHTS</u>
4a	A bench in London’s Soho Square is dedicated to which much-missed English singer who died in 2000? The location of the bench is related to one of her lesser-known songs, but she is best remembered for her Christmas duet with the Pogues.	Kirsty <u>MACCOLL</u>
4b	Which Greek philosopher first developed the concept of the four classical elements of earth, water, air, and fire? He is perhaps best known today for allegedly dying after throwing himself into Mount Etna.	<u>EMPEDOCLES</u>

Round 2

1a	In Greek mythology, which of the Twelve Olympians served as the goddess of the hunt and wilderness?	<u>ARTEMIS</u>
1b	On a Japanese menu, which dish consists of bite-sized pieces of grilled chicken served on bamboo skewers?	<u>YAKITORI</u>
2a	Which German doctor and SS officer became known as the ‘Angel of Death’ due to his disturbing experiments on prisoners at Auschwitz?	Josef <u>MENGELE</u>
2b	What logic gate returns an output of true only if one of the two input values is true? If both input values are true or both are false, this logic gate returns an output of false.	<u>XOR</u> [ex-or] (accept <u>EOR</u> , <u>EXCLUSIVE OR</u> ; do not prompt on ‘or’)
3a	<i>Charlie and the Great Glass Elevator</i> is a sequel to a more famous work by which author ?	Roald <u>DAHL</u>
3b	Which island , the largest in England, is separated from mainland Great Britain by the Solent?	Isle of <u>WIGHT</u>
4a	A favourite of Frank Capra, who starred alongside Gary Cooper in comedies <i>Meet John Doe</i> and <i>Ball of Fire</i> in the 1940s, the latter of which saw her gain a Best Actress Oscar nomination? She went on to host and star in an eponymous anthology drama show for which she won a Primetime Emmy Award.	Barbara <u>STANWYCK</u> (accept Ruby <u>STEVENS</u>)
4b	Which Manx cyclist won a record breaking 35th stage when he was triumphant in stage 5 of the 2024 Tour De France?	Mark <u>CAVENDISH</u> (accept <u>CAV</u>)

Round 3

1a	The 1995 album <i>Only Built 4 Cuban Linx...</i> , sometimes referred to as the <i>Purple Tape</i> , is a hip-hop classic released by which member of Wu-Tang Clan?	<u>RAEKWON the Chef</u> (accept Corey <u>WOODS</u>)
1b	Consisting of the then-regions of Gao, Kidal, and Timbuktu, what was the name of the short-lived unrecognised state declared by Tuareg separatists in northern Mali in 2012–13?	<u>AZAWAD</u> (or <u>AZAWAGH</u>)
2a	‘Part of Your World’ and ‘Under the Sea’ are songs in which 1989 animated Disney film loosely based on a Hans Christian Andersen fairytale?	<i>The</i> <u>LITTLE MERMAID</u>
2b	First opened in 1924, the Chicago Bears have, since 1971, played at which stadium , the oldest in use in the NFL?	<u>SOLDIER</u> Field
3a	Which European capital city provides the title of Michael Frayn’s Tony Award-winning play that recounts a semi-fictionalised version of a meeting between the physicists Niels Bohr and Werner Heisenberg?	<u>COPENHAGEN</u>
3b	In the well-known nursery rhyme, which day of the week’s child is described as “full of grace”?	<u>TUESDAY</u>
4a	The Statue of Zeus at Olympia and which other of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World were located in modern-day Greece?	<u>COLOSSUS</u> of Rhodes
4b	Leg curls and deadlifts can be used to help develop which group of three muscles , located at the back of the thigh?	<u>HAMSTRINGS</u>

Round 4

1a	In tennis, what word describes a legal serve that wins a point without being touched by the receiver?	<u>ACE</u>
1b	Patrick Grant and Esme Young are the current judges on which BBC reality competition that first aired in 2013?	<i>The Great British</i> <u>SEWING BEE</u>
2a	For what does the initialism ENM stand in the context of relationships in which all partners consent to engage in relationships with multiple people?	<u>ETHICAL NON-</u> <u>MONOGAMY</u> (accept <u>ETHICALLY NON-</u> <u>MONOGAMOUS</u>)
2b	Frida Kahlo and Diego Rivera were 20th-century painters from which country ?	<u>MEXICO</u>
3a	What property of a material refers to the ability of that material to be stretched into a wire? This should not be confused with malleability, which is the ability of a material to be hammered or rolled into sheets.	<u>DUCTILITY</u> (accept <u>DUCTILE</u>)
3b	Which former civil servant in the cabinet office has Keir Starmer appointed as Downing Street Chief of Staff?	Sue <u>GRAY</u>
4a	What two-word term was coined by Adam Smith in his <i>Theory of Moral Sentiments</i> and is used to refer to the idea that self-interested actions by firms and individuals produce efficient markets and beneficial social outcomes?	<u>'INVISIBLE HAND'</u>
4b	Preceded by the singles 'Houdini', 'Training Season' and 'Illusion', what is the title of the album released by Dua Lipa in May 2024?	<u>RADICAL OPTIMISM</u>

HALF-TIME - PLEASE CHANGE ORDER

Round 5

1a	<i>Through the Looking-Glass, and What Alice Found There</i> is a sequel to a more famous work by which author ?	Lewis <u>CARROLL</u> (or Charles Lutwidge <u>DODGSON</u>)
1b	Which island , the largest in Wales, is separated from mainland Great Britain by the Menai Strait?	<u>ANGLESEY</u> (or Ynys <u>MÔN</u>)
2a	Known for her roles in screwball comedies of the 1930s, who was nominated for a Best Actress Oscar for her role in <i>My Man Godfrey</i> , starring alongside her first husband William Powell? She died in a plane crash in 1942 aged only 33.	Carole <u>LOMBARD</u> (accept Jane <u>PETERS</u>)
2b	Which Belgian cyclist is second to Cavendish for the number of stage wins at the Tour De France? His career also saw him win 5 yellow jerseys, the last of which was in 1974.	Eddie <u>MERCKX</u>
3a	In Greek mythology, which god of fire, metalworking, and stone-masonry served as the smith to the gods?	<u>HEPHAESTUS</u>
3b	On a Japanese menu, which dish consists of small, thinly-sliced raw fish pieces, typically served with soy sauce and wasabi paste? It is not to be confused with sushi, which includes rice.	<u>SASHIMI</u>
4a	Hannah Arendt coined the term 'Banality of Evil' to describe which German-Austrian SS officer who was executed following a high-profile trial in Jerusalem in 1961?	Adolf <u>EICHMANN</u>
4b	What Boolean logic gate returns a true output if both input values are false or if only one of the two input values is true? If both input values are true, this logic gate produces a false output.	<u>NAND</u> (or <u>NOT AND</u> ; do not prompt on 'and')

Round 6

1a	Which Welsh fly-half was the highest point scorer in the only series to date that has seen the British and Irish Lions win a tour of New Zealand? This series of 1971 saw the Lions win 2-1.	Barry <u>JOHN</u>
1b	First broadcast on RTÉ in 2021 and broadcast by the BBC in the UK, which Irish crime drama stars Aidan Gillen as gangster Frank Kinsella? He is caught up in a gangland war with a rival crime family led by Eamonn Cunningham, played by Ciarán Hinds.	<u>KIN</u>
2a	A bench in London's Hammersmith Broadway is dedicated to which popular English actor and comedian who died in 2014? The bench is located where the opening credits to the TV series <i>Bottom</i> , which he wrote and starred in alongside Adrian Edmondson, were filmed.	Rik <u>MAYALL</u>
2b	Which Greek philosopher , a student of Cleanthes, is sometimes called the “second founder of Stoicism” because of his efforts to systematise the movement? He is perhaps best known today for having allegedly died of laughter after watching a donkey eat his figs.	<u>CHRYSIPPUS</u>
3a	Food that has been through a bird's gizzard proceeds into their intestines in a loosely-packed ball known by what name ? In medicine, the same name is used for the administration of a specific amount of a medication, such as fast-acting insulin taken with food.	<u>BOLUS</u>
3b	Which Welshman was the Minister for Health in Clement Attlee's government and is often considered the founder of the National Health Service?	Aneurin 'Nye' <u>BEVAN</u>
4a	What is the only official language of Bangladesh? It is also spoken by around 100 million people in India, mostly in a namesake state.	<u>BENGALI</u> (or <u>BANGLA</u>)
4b	A 1981 hit single by Kim Carnes is titled for the 'Eyes' of which iconic actress ?	Bette <u>DAVIS</u>

Round 7

1a	Even more so than gold or copper, what metal has the highest measurement for ductility in its pure form? Like palladium and rhodium, it is commonly used in catalytic converters, typically those installed in diesel or hybrid vehicles.	<u>PLATINUM</u>
1b	Sue Gray led the inquiry into ‘Partygate’ after which civil servant recused himself when reports emerged that a party was held in his office? He has served as Cabinet Secretary and Head of the Home Civil Service since 2020.	Simon <u>CASE</u>
2a	What two-word term did David Ricardo introduce in his book <i>On the Principles of Political Economy and Taxation</i> to refer to an economy’s ability to produce a particular good or service at a lower opportunity cost than its trading partners? It can be used to explain why countries engage in international trade even if one is more efficient at producing every single good than another.	‘<u>COMPARATIVE ADVANTAGE</u>’
2b	Preceded by the singles ‘360’, ‘Dutch’, and ‘Girl, so confusing’, what is the title of the album released by Charlie XCX in June 2024?	<u>BRAT</u>
3a	In tennis, what word describes a serve that fails to land in the service box of the opponent? A double one of these results in a point for the receiver.	<u>FAULT</u>
3b	Keith Brymer Jones and Richard Miller are the current judges on which Channel 4 reality competition , first aired on the BBC in 2015? It is currently hosted by Siobhán McSweeney and features Rose Schmits as a technician.	<i>The Great Pottery</i> <u>THROW DOWN</u>
4a	In online dating jargon, what word precedes “season” to give the name of the period when people seek short-term relationships so they have a companion for the colder months only to revert to being single once Spring arrives?	<u>CUFFING</u>
4b	Georgia O’Keeffe and Jackson Pollock were 20th-century painters from which country ?	<u>UNITED STATES of America</u> (or <u>USA</u> etc.)

Round 8

1a	Which capital city in northern Europe provides the title of J.T. Rogers' Tony Award-winning play that recounts a semi-fictionalised version of secret meetings held between Israel and the Palestinian Liberation Organization that led to a pair of peace agreements signed in 1993?	<u>OSLO</u>
1b	According to the nursery rhyme, Solomon Grundy died on which day of the week ?	<u>SATURDAY</u>
2a	Which is the only one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World that was not located in present-day Greece, Turkey or Egypt?	<u>HANGING GARDENS</u> of Babylon
2b	Press-ups and the bench press are exercises that can be used to develop which muscles that make up the bulk of the chest?	<u>PECTORALs</u> (or <u>PECs</u> , <u>PECTORALIS major</u>)
3a	The 1995 album <i>Liquid Swords</i> is a hip-hop classic released by which member of Wu-Tang Clan ?	<u>GZA</u> [jizza](accept <u>The GENIUS</u> , Gary <u>GRICE</u>)
3b	Consisting of two regions bordering Nigeria, what is the name of the political entity claimed by English-speaking separatists in the west of Cameroon?	<u>AMBAZONIA</u>
4a	'Arabian Nights' and 'A Whole New World' are songs in which 1992 animated Disney film based on a collection of Middle Eastern folktales?	<u>ALADDIN</u>
4b	Between 1921 and 1970, the Chicago Bears played at which stadium ? This is the current home ballpark of the Chicago Cubs.	<u>WRIGLEY</u> Field

Spares

1	Beating England 2-1 in the final, which team won the 2024 men's European Championships? This country also defeated England's women's team to win the 2023 Women's World Cup.	<u>SPAIN</u>
2	With an average top speed of 447 kilometres an hour, which car manufacturer's Agera RS is the world's fastest production car?	<u>KOENIGSEGG</u>
3	Who , along with Abhijit Banerjee and Michael Kremer, won the 2019 Nobel Prize in Economics for their experimental approach to alleviating global poverty? Aged 46, she was the youngest person ever to win this award.	Esther <u>DUFLO</u>
4	Which British artist designed the Judenplatz Holocaust Memorial in Vienna? Her work <i>House</i> won her the Turner Prize in 1993.	Rachel <u>WHITEREAD</u>