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## **Online Quiz League**

**Questions set by: OQL Committee**

**For use in: Week 7 matches played 21/06/2023**

**Correct as of: 21/06/2023**

**Note to QMs (please read aloud to teams): Players are politely reminded to have their hands in view at all times**

## Round 1

<b>1a</b>	Birds do all sorts of crazy stuff in opera. <b>Who</b> composed the opera <i>The Cunning Little Vixen</i> , which includes a gossipy owl and an ordained woodpecker who performs the title character's marriage ceremony?	Leoš <u>JANAČEK</u>
<b>1b</b>	<b>What word</b> goes after "sweet" to give the name of a colourful, fragrant climbing flower in the legume family?	Sweet <u>PEA</u>
<b>2a</b>	<b>Which Norwegian mineral water brand</b> is known for its cylindrical glass bottles? Despite being named for a Norwegian municipality, it is bottled over 400 kilometres away in Iceland.	<u>VOSS</u>
<b>2b</b>	Aldila Sutjiadi was controversially disqualified from the women's doubles at this year's French Open after her partner accidentally hit a ball girl with a tennis ball. <b>Who was her Japanese partner</b> who caused this controversial incident?	Miyu <u>KATŌ</u>
<b>3a</b>	A major figure of the Parliamentarians during the English Civil War and a commanding officer in the New Model Army, <b>who</b> became Lord Protector of the Commonwealth of England in 1653? His son Richard succeeded him before the Stuart Restoration in 1660.	Oliver <u>CROMWELL</u>
<b>3b</b>	<b>Which peak</b> , technically separate from the massif of the same name, is the highest mountain in Antarctica?	Mount <u>VINSON</u> (accept <u>VINSON</u> massif)
<b>4a</b>	The Whitney Museum of American Art, noted for only displaying American artwork, is located in <b>which city</b> ?	<u>NEW YORK</u> City
<b>4b</b>	Played on screen by Robert Downey Jr., Tony Stark is the alter-ego of <b>which superhero</b> from the Marvel franchise?	<u>IRON MAN</u>

## Round 2

1a	In the 1974 James Bond movie <i>The Man With The Golden Gun</i> , <b>what was the name of Bond's sidekick</b> , played by Britt Eckland? Either first name or surname is acceptable.	<b><u>MARY GOODNIGHT</u></b> (accept either name; do not accept "Holly Goodhead")
1b	Judith Jarvis Thomson coined the term the 'Trolley Problem' to describe a thought experiment that <b>which 20th-century British philosopher</b> proposed in her essay 'The Problem of Abortion and the Doctrine of the Double Effect'?	<b>Philippa <u>FOOT</u></b> (accept <b>Philippa <u>BOSANQUET</u></b> )
2a	A lack of <b>which essential nutrient</b> during the earliest stages of pregnancy has been shown to be the leading cause of neural tube defects in newborns?	<b><u>FOLATE</u></b> (or <b><u>FOLIC acid</u></b> , <b>vitamin <u>B9</u></b> , <b><u>FOLACIN</u></b> )
2b	<i>Waking Up the Neighbours</i> was a 1991 album released by <b>which Canadian singer</b> ? The album included his worldwide hit '(Everything I Do) I Do It for You'.	<b>Bryan <u>ADAMS</u></b>
3a	In 2022, <i>FourFive</i> magazine published a list of the ten most influential sports women based on social media followers and Wikipedia views. The top 10 mostly consisted of footballers and tennis players but <b>which judoka, mixed martial artist and current World Wrestling Entertainment star</b> was in second on the list?	<b>Ronda <u>ROUSEY</u></b>
3b	Taylor Swift's short-lived romance with <b>which pop star</b> , the lead vocalist with the 1975, is rumoured to have ended after the singer dropped hints on the band's recent tour?	<b>Matty <u>HEALY</u></b>
4a	Adidas, Siemens and the Volkswagen Group are among the companies that are components of the DAX 40, a stock market index associated with <b>which country</b> ?	<b><u>GERMANY</u></b>
4b	Ruling over large parts of modern-day Central Asia and the Levant, the Seljuk Turks were a primary target of the First Crusade due to their wars against Byzantium. In 1071, Alp Arslan led the Seljuk army at <b>what battle</b> , during which they captured Emperor Romanos IV [the fourth] Diogenes?	<b>Battle of <u>MANZIKERT</u></b> (or the <b>Battle of <u>MALAZGIRT</u></b> )

### Round 3

<b>1a</b>	In the original UK version of <i>Cluedo</i> , <b>which character</b> always went first, she is portrayed as a <i>femme fatale</i> and her playing piece is red? Later updates to the rules state that players must roll the dice to decide who goes first.	Miss <u>SCARLETT</u>
<b>1b</b>	Coco Mademoiselle is a perfume named for the founder of <b>which luxury fashion house</b> ?	<u>CHANEL</u>
<b>2a</b>	<b>Which African country's</b> flag is a tricolour consisting of blue, gold and red, as seen from left to right, making it practically identical to the flag of Romania?	<u>CHAD</u>
<b>2b</b>	The period of English history known as the Anarchy came about from a succession crisis following the accidental death of <b>what nobleman</b> , the only legitimate son of Henry I [the first] and heir apparent to the throne?	<u>WILLIAM ADELIN</u> (accept either name)
<b>3a</b>	Broadcast from 2011–17, <b>what US sitcom</b> starred Kat Dennings and Beth Behrs as Max and Caroline, a pair of Brooklyn waitresses and roommates who decide to start their own cupcake business?	<u>2 BROKE GIRLS</u>
<b>3b</b>	In Mesopotamian mythology, <b>what son of Enki and Damkina</b> is the patron god of the city of Babylon? He is a central figure in the Babylonian creation epic <i>Enūma Eliš</i> , which lists his fifty names.	<u>MARDUK</u>
<b>4a</b>	Christian de Duve and colleagues won the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine in 1974 for the discovery of <b>which cellular organelle</b> ? This organelle is a membrane-bound sac with an acidic interior that contains hydrolytic enzymes used to break down proteins, lipids, carbohydrates and nucleic acids within the cell.	<u>LYSOSOME</u>
<b>4b</b>	<b>Which band</b> had a 1965 UK number 1 hit with a cover of the Bob Dylan song 'Mr. Tambourine Man'?	The <u>BYRDS</u>

## Round 4

<b>1a</b>	In order to practise law, lawyers must take and pass an examination known as <b>what?</b> When they are appointed as barristers or advocates, they are said to have been “called to” this.	<b>The <u>BAR</u></b>
<b>1b</b>	<b>Which Grade I-listed country house and estate</b> on the Buckinghamshire-Berkshire border is known for its Japanese-style water garden and is one of the National Trust’s ten most-visited properties, according to the Trust’s most recent annual report?	<b><u>CLIVEDEN</u></b> [kliv-dun]
<b>2a</b>	In 1999, the French newspaper <i>Le Monde</i> released their 100 greatest books of the 20th century. In first place was <b>which French author’s</b> 1942 novel <i>The Stranger</i> , also translated as <i>The Outsider</i> ?	<b>Albert <u>CAMUS</u></b>
<b>2b</b>	Tony Green was the referee on <b>which sport-based ITV gameshow</b> , originally hosted by Jim Bowen and broadcast between 1981 and 1995?	<b><u>BULLSEYE</u></b>
<b>3a</b>	Released as a single in 2021, ‘Money’ was a viral solo hit for <b>which member of Blackpink?</b> The album from which ‘Money’ was taken was the first album by a K-pop soloist to reach 1 billion streams on Spotify.	<b><u>LISA</u></b> (or <b><u>LALISA</u></b> , <b>Lalisa <u>MANOBAN</u></b> , <b>Pranpriya <u>MANOBAL</u></b> )
<b>3b</b>	Sharing its name with a sum of money paid by a company to its shareholders, in maths, <b>what name</b> is given to a number that is being divided?	<b><u>DIVIDEND</u></b>
<b>4a</b>	In Italian cuisine, <b>what name</b> is shared by a soft cheese made from buffalo milk, a flavour of ice cream, and a soup made by dropping an egg-mixture into a hot broth?	<b><u>STRACCIATELLA</u></b>
<b>4b</b>	<b>Which football team</b> have announced that they are having to go part time after being relegated from the Women’s Super League into the second tier, the Women’s Championship? This club’s men’s team were relegated from the Championship last season.	<b><u>READING FC Women</u></b>

## HALF-TIME - PLEASE CHANGE ORDER

### Round 5

<b>1a</b>	After Ronda Rousey, the next highest woman on <i>FourFive</i> 's list of 10 most influential sports women who wasn't a footballer or tennis player was <b>which American woman</b> who received over 6 million Wikipedia views in the past year? She won 4 Olympic gold medals in 2016 and also competed at the Tokyo Olympics, where she did not win gold.	<b>Simone <u>BILES</u></b>
<b>1b</b>	Matty Healy is the son of <b>which TV presenter and actor</b> ? As well as being a regular <i>Loose Women</i> panellist, she has had roles in <i>Coronation Street</i> , <i>Waterloo Road</i> and <i>Hollyoaks</i> .	<b>Denise <u>WELCH</u></b>
<b>2a</b>	L'Oréal, Carrefour and Michelin are among the companies that are components of the CAC 40, a stock market index associated with <b>which country</b> ?	<b><u>FRANCE</u></b>
<b>2b</b>	The Seljuk Empire declined towards the end of the 12th century, enabling <b>which Georgian monarch</b> to consolidate and make Georgia a power in the region? The first woman to rule Georgia alone, she was granted the title of "mepe" – translating as "king" – to emphasise her status.	<b><u>TAMAR the Great</u> (or <u>TAMARA</u>)</b>
<b>3a</b>	In the 1977 Bond film <i>The Spy Who Loved Me</i> , <b>what was the name of the Soviet agent</b> , played by Barbara Bach, who teams up with Bond to defeat Karl Stromberg? Either first name or surname is acceptable.	<b><u>ANYA AMASOVA</u></b> (accept either name)
<b>3b</b>	<b>Which colleague of Philippa Foot</b> , with whom she shared a flat, was the author of <i>Sartre: the Romantic Rationalist</i> and <i>The Sovereignty of Good</i> ? She is better known as a novelist, writing such works as <i>The Bell</i> and <i>Under the Net</i> .	<b>Iris <u>MURDOCH</u></b>
<b>4a</b>	<b>What two-word Latin name</b> , meaning "split spine", is given to the neural tube defect caused by a failure of the spinal cord and overlying vertebrae to develop properly, resulting in paralysis of the legs and loss of bladder and bowel control?	<b><u>SPINA BIFIDA</u></b>
<b>4b</b>	<i>Welcome to the Neighbourhood</i> was a 1995 album released by <b>which American singer</b> ? The album was the follow-up to his successful comeback album <i>Bat Out of Hell II</i> , which included his worldwide hit 'I'd Do Anything for Love (But I Won't Do That)'.  <i>Meat LOAF</i> (or <b>Michael Lee <u>ADAY</u></b> ; accept <b>Marvin Lee <u>ADAY</u></b> )	<b><u>Meat LOAF</u> (or <b>Michael Lee <u>ADAY</u></b>; accept <b>Marvin Lee <u>ADAY</u></b>)</b>

## Round 6

<b>1a</b>	The Parliamentarians used <b>what nickname</b> for their Royalist opponents during the English Civil War? Intended to be a term of abuse, it was later adopted by Royalists and associated with court fashion rather than politics, and is normally contrasted with “Roundheads”.	<b><u>CAVALIERS</u></b>
<b>1b</b>	<b>Which volcano</b> on Ross Island, the site of a famous air disaster, is the largest active volcano in Antarctica and the southernmost active volcano in the world?	<b>Mount <u>EREBUS</u></b>
<b>2a</b>	The site of a famous robbery, the Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum is located in <b>which American city</b> ?	<b><u>BOSTON</u></b>
<b>2b</b>	Played on screen by Chris Evans, Steve Rogers is the alter-ego of <b>which superhero</b> from the Marvel franchise?	<b><u>CAPTAIN AMERICA</u></b>
<b>3a</b>	Birds do all sorts of crazy stuff in opera. <b>Which Russian</b> composed the opera <i>The Golden Cockerel</i> , in which Tsar Dodon is killed by the title bird pecking its way through his jugular?	<b>Nikolai <u>RIMSKY-KORSAKOV</u></b>
<b>3b</b>	<b>What first name</b> follows “Sweet” to give the name of a colourful, fragrant flowering plant of the carnation family with dense clusters of many flowers sprouting from a single stem?	<b>Sweet <u>WILLIAM</u></b>
<b>4a</b>	Bottled in a namesake hamlet in Ceredigion, <b>which Welsh water brand</b> is known for its cobalt blue bottles, a mainstay of many luxury hotels and restaurants?	<b><u>TŶ NANT</u></b>
<b>4b</b>	Miyu Kato found redemption later on at the 2023 French Open when she won the mixed doubles competition playing alongside Tim Putz. In the final they beat Michael Venus and <b>which woman</b> , who won a grand slam singles title in 2019 and has had a peak singles ranking of 4?	<b>Bianca <u>ANDREESCU</u></b>



## Round 7

1a	In 2023, <b>which member of BTS</b> became the fastest solo K-pop artist to reach 1 billion streams on Spotify? His solo hit ‘Dreamers’ was part of the 2022 FIFA World Cup official soundtrack.	<b><u>JUNGKOOK</u></b> (or <b><u>JEON Jung-kook</u></b> )
1b	<b>What name</b> is given to the number obtained in maths when a number, the dividend, is divided by another number, the divisor? It shares its name with the word abbreviated to Q in IQ, a measure of intelligence.	<b><u>QUOTIENT</u></b>
2a	<b>Which Italian chopped salad</b> is so-named because its main ingredient is stale bread? It also includes tomatoes and onions, and regional variants include cucumber and basil.	<b><u>PANZANELLA</u></b> (or <b><u>PANMOLLE</u></b> )
2b	<b>Which South West-based football team</b> will replace Reading in the Women’s Super League after winning the Championship in 2022–23 season? This club’s men’s team plays in the Championship.	<b><u>BRISTOL CITY WFC</u></b> (prompt on “ <b>Bristol</b> ” or “ <b>Bristol Academy</b> ”; do not accept “Bristol Rovers”)
3a	Barristers who have been appointed to the position of King’s (or Queen’s) Counsel are colloquially said to have taken <b>what</b> ? The expression comes from the gowns they wear as part of court dress.	The <b><u>SILK</u></b>
3b	<b>Which Grade I-listed country house and estate</b> on the Wiltshire-Somerset border, famous for its gardens and artificial lake inspired by classical antiquity, is one of the National Trust’s ten most-visited properties, according to the Trust’s most recent annual report?	<b><u>STOURHEAD</u></b>
4a	The highest placed non-French novel on <i>Le Monde</i> ’s greatest books of the 20th century list was <i>The Trial</i> , a work by <b>which German-speaking Czech-born author</b> , also known for <i>Metamorphosis</i> ?	Franz <b><u>KAFKA</u></b>
4b	John Virgo was the referee on <b>which snooker-based BBC gameshow</b> , hosted by Jim Davidson between 1991 and 2002?	<b><u>BIG BREAK</u></b>

## Round 8

1a	Broadcast from 2005–09, <b>which American TV sitcom</b> is a semi-autobiographical retelling of a famous comedian's teenage years in 1980s Brooklyn?	<u>EVERYBODY HATES CHRIS</u>
1b	In the <i>Enūma Eliš</i> , Marduk defeats <b>what primordial goddess of the sea?</b> She is sometimes associated with the image of a dragon or sea-serpent, and has been portrayed as such in popular culture.	<u>TIAMAT</u>
2a	Christian de Duve and his co-workers also discovered <b>which other organelle</b> that breaks down organic molecules, and is important in phospholipid biosynthesis? It contains enzymes involved in oxidation processes that generate the highly toxic compound that gives this organelle its name.	<u>PEROXISOME</u>
2b	Bob Dylan wrote the song 'Quinn the Eskimo' and recorded it during the <i>Basement Tapes</i> sessions. In 1968, <b>which band</b> – that take their name from their keyboardist – had a UK number 1 when they released a cover of the song under the title of 'Mighty Quinn'?	<u>MANFRED MANN</u> (do not accept "Manfred Mann's Earth Band")
3a	In the UK version of <i>Cluedo</i> there is a slight advantage in picking <b>which character</b> as she has the shortest distance to travel to reach a room? She is portrayed as an elderly <i>grande dame</i> and her playing piece is blue.	Miss <u>PEACOCK</u>
3b	CK One was a unisex perfume named for the founder of <b>which American fashion house?</b>	Calvin <u>KLEIN</u>
4a	<b>Which African country's</b> flag is a tricolour consisting of orange, white and green, as seen from left to right, making it essentially the reverse of the flag of Ireland?	<u>IVORY COAST</u> or <u>CÔTE D'IVOIRE</u>
4b	William Adelin died in 1120 when <b>what ship</b> sank in the English Channel? The event is commonly known as this ship's "Disaster".	<u>WHITE Ship</u>

## Spares

1	Competing in Formula One between 1950 and '54, Prince Bira was a member of <b>which country</b> 's royal family?	<u>THAILAND</u> (accept <u>SIAM</u> )
2	<b>Which sauce or condiment</b> takes its name from the capital of Menorca and therefore, ultimately from a brother of the Carthaginian general Hannibal?	<u>MAYOnnaise</u> (from "Mahón" and "Mago Barca")
3	<b>By what first name</b> do we first wife of Napoleon Bonaparte? Once it became clear she could not conceive, he divorced her in order to marry Marie-Louise of Austria.	<u>JOSÉPHINE</u> (accept <u>MARIE-JOSÈPHE-ROSE</u> )
4	<b>What was the name</b> of the impertinent red squirrel that features in the second of <i>The Tales of Beatrix Potter</i> ?	<u>NUTKIN</u>